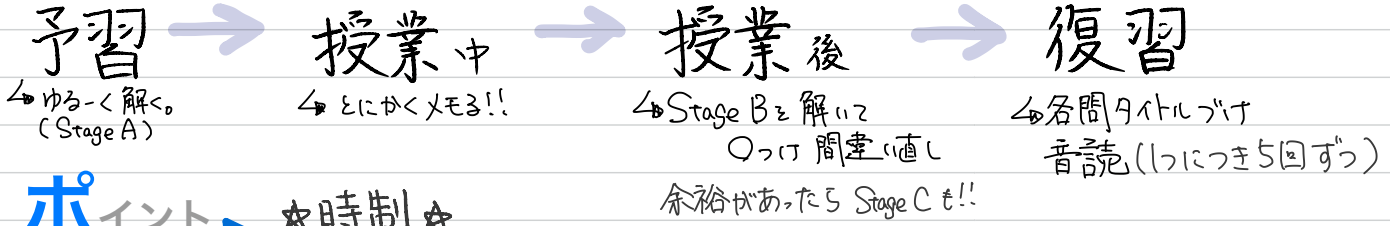


ポイント

★学習の進め方★



ポイント

★時制★

時マーカーを見つけ、それを根拠に解く。

Stage A

- My mother sometimes ( ) home from work at 10:00 p.m.  
 ① is coming                      ② come ~~x~~  
 ③ comes o                        ④ has come ~~x~~
- Please be quiet here. I ( ) on a very difficult problem now.  
 ① am working                      ② have worked                      現在進行形!!  
 ③ worked                            ④ work
- Do you mean that all of the books here ( ) to you?  
 ① is belonging                      ② belongs ~~x~~  
 ③ belong o                        ④ is belonged ~~x~~

ポイント

状態動詞は進行形にできない!!

感情系・認識系  
 知覚・感覚系  
 存在・所有系

大切なのは

① 演技 できない系    ② 長時間かかる系  
 I am Ken. I hear a sound.

- Joe ( ) absent from the meeting since the day before yesterday.  
 ① had been                            ② will have been                      ふととい  
 ③ was                                    ④ has been

ポイント

完了形と区別するときは時間数直線を使う!!



数直線で左のように時間の幅があるものは完了形  
 具体的に日付けをつける＆分かりやすい。

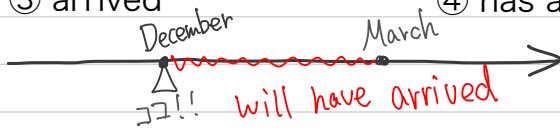
BASIC

BASIC

暗記

5. The ship ( ) at Hawaii by the end of next March.

- ① used to arrive      ② will have arrived  
③ arrived              ④ has arrived

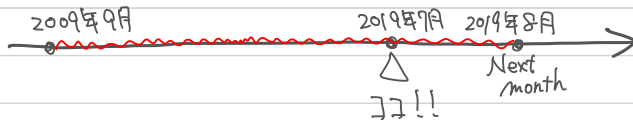


6. There is a new car front of my house. I just ( ) it yesterday.

- ① are buying              ② have bought  
③ bought                  ④ would buy

7. Norah ( ) at the local food store for 10 years by the end of next month.

- ① has worked              ② has been working  
③ will have been working   ④ is working



8. I'll wait for you here until you ( ).

- ① come back              ② will come back  
③ are coming back      ④ will have come back

②と④を選んだ人は子エツ!!

## ポイント

BASIC

時・条件の副詞節は未来内容でも現在形!!

when · if · by the time .....

9. Look at the sky. It's cloudy. It ( ) rain very soon.

- ① wouldn't              ② is going to      棘表現  
③ do                      ④ shall not

## ポイント

暗記

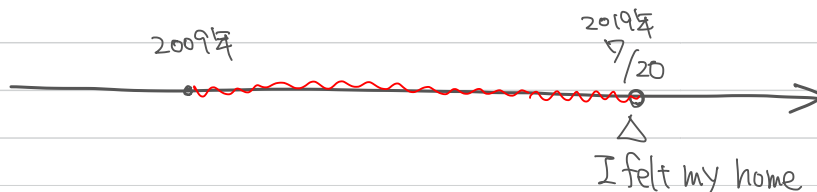
be going to do の訳 : { ... するつもりだ (自分が)  
... しそうだ (他者が)

be about to do の訳 : (まさに) ... しようとしている。

10. Ten years ( ) since I felt my home to work in this city.

- ① had passed              ② passed  
③ have passed            ④ is passed

他の未来表現



Stage B

11. I was ( ) respond some e-mails when my boss come in.

- ① thinking of 反応する
- ② free of
- ③ about to
- ④ aimed to

12. You have to writing a letter as soon as you ( ) reading the letter.

- ① are finishing
- ② will have finished
- ③ will finish
- ④ have finished

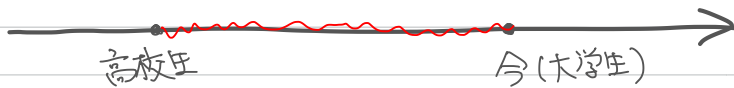
時の副詞の未来表現 → 現在(完了)形に!!

13. Until the end of next year, the central hospital ( ) under construction.

- ① was
- ② has been
- ③ had been
- ④ will be 建設中

14. Brian and Ken ( ) each other since they were high school students.

- ① know
- ② have known
- ③ have been knowing 状態V
- ④ will have known



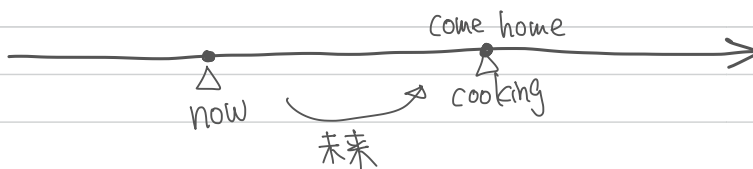
15. (a) It's been almost ten years since my mother died.

(b) My mother has been ( dead ) ( for ) almost ten years.

be dead ≡ 死んで"いる"

16. When Candy comes home this afternoon, his little sister, Jennifer, ( ) cooking roast chicken.

- ① will be
- ② would be
- ③ has been
- ④ had been



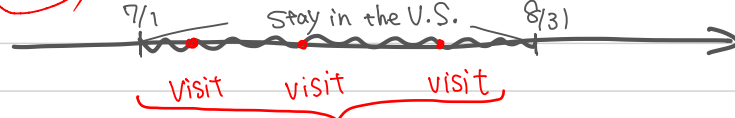
↑ 同格のコマ (A, B: BというA)

, (コマ) の訳

- ① 並列のコマ: ... & ~
- ② 挿入のコマ: 2つのコマが挟まれた内容を文頭で訳す。
- ③ 同格のコマ: ~という... ※後ろから訳す!!
- ④ 息づきのコマ: 文法的意味なし

17. Ann ( ) New York many times when she stayed in the U.S. this summer.

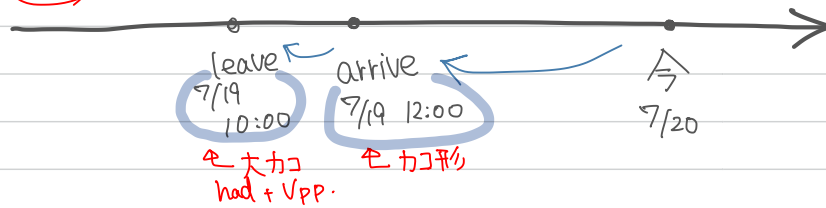
- ① has visited
- ② has been visiting
- ③ has been visited
- ④ visited



一定期間のうち何回か行った。⇒ 完了形の経験

18. When I arrived at the station, the express train I have to get on ( ) already.

- ① has left
- ② to leave
- ③ had left
- ④ leaves



過去形より前のことは大過去(had Vpp.)を使う。

19. Ken is out for lunch now, and I don't know when he ( ) here.

- ① be back
- ② is back
- ③ is being back
- ④ will be back

20. Chika ~~is~~ resembling her mother <sup>2</sup> in appearance <sup>3</sup> but not <sup>4</sup> in character.

resembles ※ 状態動詞は進行形にできない!!

Stage C

21. 【誤文訂正】

You had better take your umbrella just in case it ~~will~~ rain.

↑ ~の場合に備えて 時の副詞

22. 【誤文訂正】

"Amanda, this is Brian. We ~~are~~ good friends since our childhood."

have been

23. The food is the worst I ( ) tasted.

- ① have never
- ② have ever
- ③ had ever
- ④ would ever

24. You'll ( ) English for seven years this spring.

- ① have been studied
- ② have been studying
- ③ have had studied
- ④ have had studying

25. Will you lend me the book when you ( ) with you?

- ① will finish
- ② have finished
- ③ finished
- ④ will have finished

26. 【誤文訂正】

When the telephone rang, I ~~had~~ a bath.

was taking

27. I (        ) Jennifer for more than three years.

- ① have known                      ② knew  
③ have been knowing            ④ am knowing

28. Charlotte (        ) in Germany for two years when the war broke out.

- ① was                                  ② has been  
③ had been                          ④ would be

29. 【誤文訂正】

Jennifer recognized him at once, for she often ~~saw~~ him before.

had saw

30. We (        ) at the hotel just now.

just now (ちょうど今) はカク形!!

- ① has arrived                      ② arrives  
③ had arrived                      ④ arrived