

Stage A

## ☆ 仮定法 ☆

もし ~ だったら、... する。

条件	実現可能
	仮定法
	実現不可能 感情が強い

- ① (昨日、行けたんだけど...)
  - ↳ If I went to the party yesterday, I met Kim there.
- ② (昨日、用事があって行けなくて...)
  - ↳ If I **had gone** to the party yesterday, I **could have met** Kim there.

### ポイント

- 仮定法のチェックポイント
- ① 時制を1つ過去にする。《if節》 ← 実現不可能
  - ② 助動詞 would [could / might / should] を入れる。《主節》 ← 感情が入る。

### ポイント

① If it is sunny today, we can go to the beach.

#### 仮定法過去

② If it **was** sunny today, we **could** go to the beach.

1. This car would be perfect if the air conditioner ( ) work.

- ① work
- ② has worked
- ③ **worked**
- ④ would work

### ポイント

① If I got on the bus this morning, I could be there at 3:00 p.m.

#### 仮定法過去完了

② If I **had got** on the bus this morning, I **could have be** there at 3:00 p.m.

2. If I ( ) harder, I could have be chosen as a professional player.

- ① practice
- ② have practiced
- ③ will practice
- ④ **had practiced**

### ポイント

① If he come here, we will go out for lunch.

#### 仮定法現在

② If he **should were to** come here, we **would** go out for lunch.

3. Even if the sun ( ) in the west, he would not change his decision.

- ① would arise
- ② **were to rise**
- ③ might raise
- ④ were to rouse

# ポイント

もし《過去》～だったら、 → …… 《過去》だったのに!

もし《現在》～なら、 → …… 《現在》であるのに!

4. If Jim had done so as I said, I ( ) happier now.

- ① would be
- ② would have been
- ③ will be
- ④ have been

# ポイント

《実現不可能》～があればなあ! ⇨ wish と相性 ⊙

S wish S' { had done. (仮定法過去完了)  
 did. (仮定法過去)  
 would do. (仮定法現在)



5. Jim wishes he ( ) the exam, but he isn't willing to study harder.

- ① got
- ② gets
- ③ have got
- ④ has

6. ( ) I had bought a new house when I had a lot of money!

- ① How
- ② If only
- ③ What if
- ④ Wishing

**暗記** If only ~ : ~ さえすれば(したい)なあ!!

7. 彼は会う人には誰にでも、まるで彼がなんでも知っているように話します  
He talks to whoever he meets ( knew / if / everything / he / as ).

**暗記** as if ~ : まるで ~ であるか( ~ であつたか)のように。

⇨ as if he knew everything

8. It is time you ( ) to bed.

- ① are going
- ② had gone
- ③ go
- ④ went



**暗記** It is time + 仮定法過去 : もう ~ してもよいころだ。  
 It is high time + 仮定法過去 : とくに ~ する時間だ。

9. もし飛行機がなければ、これまで多くの人が一度に海外に行くことはできないでしょう。  
( it / not / but / were / for / if ) airplanes, such many people could go overseas at once. → If it were not for

**暗記** If it were not for A : もし A が(今)なければ  
 If it had not been for A : もし A が(その時)なかったならば。  
 ≒ but for ~ , without ~

10. ( ) your advice, I couldn't have got the opportunity to become an actor.

① But for

② Just only

③ Out of

④ The same as

英語は音声言語なので、

強調・感情の起伏は

語順に表れる。

ポイント

☆ if の省略 ☆

~~If~~ I did ... ,

もとの形にして  
変形!!

11. ( ) a million yen, I would bought the new car.

① If I had

② If I had been having

③ If I have

④ Had I had

~~If~~ I had had ... ,

12. もし気温が2度上がったら、この島は海面上昇が原因で消滅するだろう。

( degrees / to rise / were / two / the temperature ), the island will disappear because of the rise of the sea-level.

~~If~~ the temperature were to rise ~ ,

Were the temperature to rise two degrees

13. スマートフォンがなければ、私たちは家に帰れなかつただろう。

( been / for / had / it / not ) your smartphone, we would have come home.

~~If~~ it had not been for your ~ ,

Had it not been for your ~ ,

14. ( ) a little more social support from the government, the more people would get a job.

① Thanks to

② With

③ For

④ But

暗記

with A : もしAがあれば( / あたら )

otherwise : もしそうでなければ( / なかつたならば )

15. 彼女の優しい支援があれば、彼は間違いを犯さずにすんだのに。

Her kind supports ( a / from / have / him / prevented / making / such / would ) mistake.

ポイント

「彼女の支援があれば…」の意味が主語に含まれる。



26. "Would you mind if I used your car?"  
" (      ). I'm about to go out for dinner."

- ① Yes, of course                      ② Not at all  
③ Yes, here is the key              ④ I'd rather you didn't

27. 《誤文訂正》

Harry wished that he <sup>①</sup> would joined the soccer club <sup>②</sup> instead of the baseball club <sup>③</sup> when he was <sup>④</sup> in high school. ①<sup>x</sup> would joined → ①<sup>o</sup> would have joined.

28. I would gladly help Oliver with his paper (      ) I had the time.

- ① as soon as                      ② if only  
③ after                              ④ unless

29. The temple looked as if it (      ) built in the Edo period.

- ① has                              ② has been  
③ had been                      ④ was

30. Married people sometimes wish they (      ) single.

- ① are                              ② were  
③ have been                      ④ may be