

Stage A

1. ケンはあまりにも早すぎて、私たちにはついていくことができなかった。

- Ken runs ( ) fast ( ) keep up with.  
 ① too, for us to                      ② enough, of us to  
 ③ enough, for us to                    ④ too, of us to

**暗記** too 形 for 人 to V : (人が) V するにはあまりにも形すぎる。  
 ≡ (人は)形すぎて V できない。  
 形 enough for 人 to V : (人が) V するほど十分に形だ。  
 とても形なので (人は) V する(できる)

ポイント

BASIC

暗記

☆ enough の 2 つのポイント ☆

1. 交換性のあるパーツ

(i) so ... that S V

He is kind enough to help the old man.

↳ He is so kind that he helped the old man.

(ii) so ... as to do

He is kind enough to help the old man.

↳ He is so kind as to help the old man.

2. 否定の not の位置

He is not kind enough to help the old man.

↳ 彼はその老人を助けるほど優しくなかった。

He is kind enough not to get angry with her rude behavior.

↳ 彼は彼女の失礼な振る舞いに怒らないほど優しい。

2. She is ( ) accept the suggestion that she sell her memorable house.

- ① enough intelligent not to                      ② intelligent to not enough  
 ③ intelligent enough not to                      ④ not enough intelligent to

~したいなら → ... べきだ

3. ( ) master Japanese food, you should specialize in Japanese food course in this cooking school.

- ① Whoever    ② So that  
 ③ For the purpose of                              ④ In order to

**暗記** in order to do : ~するために  
 so as not to do : ~しないために

4. I saw a thief ( ) a businessman of his wallet.

- ① to rob    ② having rob  
 ③ to robbing    ④ rob

# ポイント

toのない不定詞

BASIC

## ☆原形不定詞を用いる3用法☆

1. 知覚動詞 (See, hear)

ex) I saw a boy cry on a street.

2. 使役動詞 (make <強制>, let <許可>, have <機会・~しつ>)

**make** The teacher made the student clean the room. ※

**let** The teacher lets the student go home early.

**have** The student have the teacher check his home work.

3. help ⊕ (to) do

Ken helped her (to) cook dinner.

※受動態になった時、toは復活する。

The student was made to clean the room.

5. In holidays, he never go out from his house. ( ) something.

① All he is to eat

② All he does is eat

③ All does he eat

④ All he does is eating

# ポイント

ADVANCED

All S have to do

All S do (does)

All S can do

is (to) do

原形不定詞

6. その国際交通会議は、明後日、開催される予定です。

The ( after / be / traffic / day / conference / held / international / is / the / to ) tomorrow.

be  
安定性

to do  
未来性, 意志, 不定

① 予定・運命, ② 可能, ③ 義務・命令 ④ 意図・目的

↳ The international traffic conference is to be held the day after tomorrow.

7. The book store ran out of the topical books; the books ( not / was / be / found / to ) in the book store. ↳ was to be found

not

8. この問題は複雑で、彼はどこから手をつければいいのかわからない。

This problem ( complicated / for / is / him / to / too ) know where to start.

↳ is too complicated for him to

9. 猫は言うまでもなく、彼は動物全ての種が好きだ。

He likes all kinds of animals, to say ( nothing ) of cats.

# ポイント

## 独立不定詞

BASIC

暗記

to begin with ~: まずはじめに, to be frank: 率直に言つて, to be honest: 正直に言つて, to tell the truth: 実を言つて, needless to say: 言うまでもなく, to say nothing of A: Aは言うまでもなく, to be sure: 確かに to be brief: 手短かに言えば so to speak: いわば, to say the least: 控えめに言つても, strange to say: 不思議なことに to make matters worse: さらに悪いことには.

10. (a) It goes without saying that Ken is smarter than John.  
(b) (Needless) ( to ) ( say ), Ken is smarter than John.

### Stage B

11. John is only thirteen. He is ( ) to understand the problem with ease.  
① not old enough                      ② young enough  
③ too old                                  ④ not too young
12. The deadline have already been missed! ( ) is submit your homework as soon as possible.                      ↪ All S V is do  
① All you did                              ② All you have do  
③ All you should do                      ④ All you do
13. もし夏までに体を絞りたいなら、あなたはこのトレーニングコースをやり切らなければなりません。  
( you / shape up / to / by / you must / this summer / your body / if / are / complete ) this training course.  
↪ If you are to shape up your body by this summer, you must complete  
意志
14. Please fasten your seatbelt ( ) get hurt in case of emergency.  
① not so as to (しないように)      ② as you don't  
③ not because you                      ④ to do that
15. ( ) the truth, he had got married twice before he met Mia.  
① Telling                                  ② Speaking  
③ to tell the truth (暗記!!)              ④ to speak
16. Because of bad weather, we were made ( ) in the airport all the day  
① stay                                      ② staying      ↪ 使役 make の受動態で to は復活!  
③ to stay                                  ④ stayed
17. All you have to do is fill out this questionnaire.  
= You have ( only ) to fill out this questionnaire.
18. This question is so difficult that we cannot answer it.  
= This question is ( too ) difficult ( for ) us ( to ) answer.
19. [誤文訂正]  
I have to find someone help move the heavy bricks.  
to

