

Stage A

1. The girl ( 関係代 ) is cleaning the class room is my sister.

- ① whom
- ② who
- ③ as
- ④ whose

The girl  
↑ who  
~~The girl~~ is cleaning ~.

2. その部屋はすでに満室なので、希望した部屋を予約できない。

You couldn't ( book / to / you / because / already / the room / has / been / the room / wanted ) occupied.

↳ You couldn't ( book the room because the room has already been ) occupied. which you wanted

⑤ You  
⑥ couldn't book  
⑦ the room  
↑ which  
You wanted ~~the room~~

3. The financial corporation needed the people ( ) final academic background is having graduated from more than university.

- ① who
- ② whose
- ③ their
- ④ that

the people  
↑ whose  
~~their~~ final academic background is having ~.

4. 私たちが議論した話題のおかげで、お互い考えていたことがより鮮明になった。

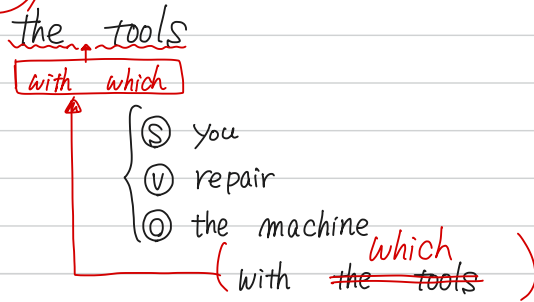
The topic ( which / about / thought / we / made / had / a discussion / what / each other / we ) more clear.

The topic ( made what we thought each other ) more clear

⑤ the topic  
↑ which we had a discussion about ~~the topic~~  
⑥ made  
⑦ what we thought ~  
⑧ clear

5. Don't forget to bring the tools ( ) you repair the machine.

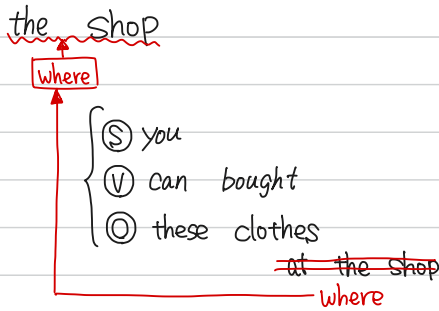
- ① that
- ② with that
- ③ with which
- ④ which



関・代が使えないケース  
 ① 直前に前置詞がある  
 ② 直前に,(コンマ)がある

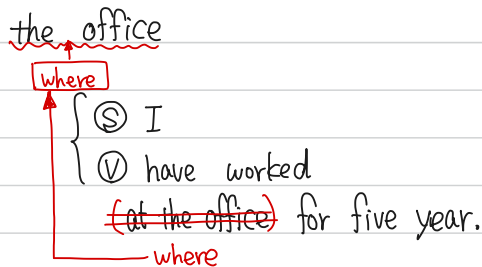
6. Please tell me the shop ( ) you could buy these clothes.

- ① which
- ② that
- ③ where
- ④ why



7. This is the office ( ) I have worked for five years.

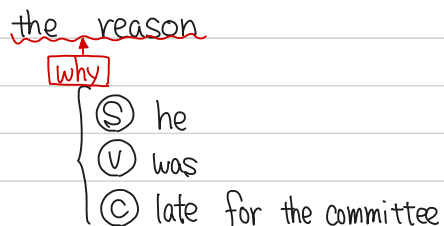
- ① which
- ② which
- ③ where
- ④ to which



8. 彼が委員会を遅れた理由に私は我慢できなかった。

I couldn't ( the reason / he / late / up / why / late / put / for / was ) the committee.

I couldn't put up with the reason



9. このようにして、子供達は第二言語を習得する。  
( how / a / children / language / learn / this / second / is ).

This is how .  
↑  
{ S children  
V learn  
O a second language

10. In this course, you learn the way ( ) you handle data items and understand the structures.

- ① for which                      ② for that  
③ in which                        ④ in whom

the way  
in which  
↑  
{ S you  
V handle  
O data ~ structures  
( in ~~the way~~ which )

## Stage B

11. The international conference was hold in the building ( ) is located near the central park.

- ① which                              ② who  
③ what                                ④ whose

12. The teacher told some student ( ) failed in the exam to remain after class.

- ① who                                 ② whom  
③ which                               ④ whose

13. 不適切なものを選びなさい。

Noah has a clever son ( ).

- ①<sup>o</sup> of whom she is proud    ②<sup>o</sup> she is proud of  
③<sup>x</sup> of that she is proud    ④<sup>o</sup> that she is proud of

14. The time will soon come ( ) the brutal king will be beaten out.

- ① what                                ② why  
③ when                                ④ how

15. This is the park ( ) Da Vinci used to take a walk.

- ① that                                 ② which  
③ where                               ④ why

16. 中学時代、サッカーで全国優勝することだけが彼のただ一つの興味のあることでした。  
In high school, (the / thing / is / in / national tournament / interested / the / in / only / was / winning / he ).

㉔ winning in the national tournament

㉕ is

㉖ the only thing

which he was interested in ~~the thing~~

17. (a) That facility whose roof is painted red is going out of business.

(b) That facility the roof ( of ) ( which ) is painted red is going out of business.

18. We are approaching another revolution, called IT revolution, ( which ) will rival the Industrial Revolution of the 19th century.

① what

② who

③ which

④ it

19. The mountain ( ) you climbed last winter is the second highest mountain in the U.S.

① what

② which

③ whom

④ where

20. 彼は私が20年前にドイツ語を教えた学生の一人です。

He is ( taught / I / of / Germany / students / one / my ) twenty years ago.

↳ He is one of my student I taught (Germany) twenty years ago.

### Stage C

21. [誤文訂正]

This knife, ~~that~~ I bought thirty years ago, still cuts well.

which

22. The woman ( ) used to participate in several volunteer activities.

① you

② you are speaking

③ who were you talking to

④ whom you are talking

23. Brian is a man ( ) we supposed was capable of such cruelty.

① whom

② who

③ whose

④ what

24. 出会った人々に左右されながら、私たちの個性は形成されていると言われている。  
It is said that ( depending / the people / have / are / our characters / met / formed / on / whom / you ).

↳ It is said that (our characters formed depending on whom you have met).

25. Yen is weak now, (          ) means that Japanese people can sell products overseas at a lower price.

- ① it
- ② that
- ③ when
- ④ which

26. Mike said nothing to Noah, (          ) made him angry.

- ① as
- ② what
- ③ so
- ④ which

27. You are the only person on ( whom ) Kim can depend.

28. This is his newly released song ( ~~to~~ ) which my sister listens everyday.

29. The poor condition (          ) the majority of African lived at that time made us shocked.

- ① for what
- ② under that
- ③ which
- ④ under which

30. Sophia made a list of all the authors who she thought were of great significance in the twentieth century in Japan.  
<sup>1</sup>                                  <sup>2</sup>                                  <sup>3</sup> ~~who~~ <sup>who</sup>                                  <sup>4</sup>